

AD-B190 784

ARMY AIR FORCES PROVING GROUND COMMAND

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FINAL REPORT

PROOF DEPARTMENT

EGLIN FIELD, FLORIDA

ON

TEST OF TLA FEND MECHANISMS FOR 20MM CUN AN-M

23 November Serial No.: 2-43-91 No. of Pages: 5 Date: AAF Board Project No. (M-5) 23

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APPRCVED:

GRANDISON GARDNER, Brigadier General, U.S. Army, 94 Commanding.

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1. OBJECT:

a. The primary purpose of this test is to conduct air firing tests of the TL4 feed mechanism as a basis for standardization.

b. The secondary purpose is to obtain data relative to the life expectancy of 20mm gun components and to obtain a general appraisal of the P-70 gun installation.

2. INTRODUCTION:

The test was requested in a letter from the Army Air Forces Materiel Command, Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, dated 8 September 1943, to Commanding General, Army Air Forces Proving Ground Command, Eglin Field, Florida, subject: "Tl4 Feed Mechanisms for 20mm Gun AN-M2." The test was begun 18 September 1943 and concluded 2 November 1943.

a. Description.

(1) The TL4 feed mechanism consists of a spring driven pair of sprockets mounted on a central shaft which forces the ammunition into the throat of the feeder, a free-wheeling drive mounted on the forward end of the shaft, a slipping clutch of improved design to prevent overwinding, link stripping cams located in the throat of the feeder, operating levers permitting winding of the feeder during both recoil and counter-recoil motions, and a supporting framework which attaches to the gun in the same manner as does the AN-M1 mechanism. (See Inclosures 7 and 8.)

|) | The feed mechanism may be initially wound at either the front or rear of the shaft, but it may be unwound only |
|---|--|
| | at the rear point. When wound at the front of the shaft, |
| | the slipping clutch is interposed between the driven |
| | shaft and the spring so that it is impossible to exert |
| | too much tension. When wound at the rear, however, the |
| | slipping clutch is short circuited and the operator will |
| | have to be experienced enough to know when he has applied |
| | the proper tension. The rear end of the shaft comprises |
| | a part of a positive clutch and in order to engage the |
| | clutch before the shaft is turned, it is necessary to |
| | press it inward toward the feed mechanism approximately |
| | 3/16". |
| | J/ ±0 • |

(3) The design of the link is based on the requirement for stripping rounds directly from the link without any relative axial movement between the link and the round. To suit this requirement, the link is equipped with an extended ear protruding from each side of the double loop,

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which, when passing through the feed mechanism, is guided through stripping cams. The ammunition belt is assembled so that the top of the link is 3.80" from the base of the round. For the left or right-hand feed mechanism the belt is assembled so that the closed portion of the link enters at the top side of the feed mechanism, the single loop leading. No round is placed in the leading single loop, but a round is placed in the trailing double loop.

3. CONCLUSION .- It is concluded that:

The T14 feed mechanisms for 20mm cannon AN-M2 (after modifications were made by the Oldsmobile representative, refer to paragraph 6 c) operated in an excellent manner in comparison to the AN-M1 feed mechanism.

4. RECOMMENDATIONS .-- It is recommended that:

- a. The subject TL4 feed mechanisms, as modified, be made standard equipment for 20mm cannon installations after the following additional changes have been made:
 - (1) The door cover bracket be fastened more securely to the feed mechanism.
 - (2) A thumb type spring latch be installed on the outside of the operating yoke.

5. RECORD OF TEST:

- a. The test was conducted in accordance with the test program, which is attached as Inclosure 1, except that only about fifteen hundred (1500) rounds of A.P. ammunition were used, while the remainder expended was ball ammunition.
- b. The airplane was flown under the various conditions as described in the test program with no apparent effect upon feeding.
- c. Gun history charts are attached as Inclosure 2. The firing summary of the total missions are attached as Inclosure 3. The scores for the ground gunnery are attached as Inclosure 4. The component parts breakage record is attached as Inclosure 6.

6. DISCUSSION:

a. A summary of feeder stoppages for feeders tested at this station follows:

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| Type of Feeder | Rds. Fired | No. of Stoppages | Rds/Stoppage |
|----------------------------|------------|------------------|--------------|
| T-14 (final modification) | 12,499 | 6 | 2,083 |
| T-14 (before modification) | 2,393 | 5 | 478 |
| AN-M1 | 33,732 | 43 | 784 |
| MIEI | 7,944 | 16 | 496 |

- b. Less time is required to train personnel properly to maintain the Tl4 feed mechanisms for 20mm cannon than is required for the AN-M1 feeders. The Tl4 feeders are open and expose all of the operating parts; breakages can be seen easily without taking the feeder apart. This type feeder will require less maintenance in actual field conditions. No oiling is necessary and the parts do not burr as easily as in the AN-M1 feeders. Burrs often make it necessary to take the AN-M1 feeders apart and stone the burred parts. The Tl4 feed is more easily and quickly taken apart and reassembled than the AN-M1 feeder. It is not necessary to take the Tl4 feeder apart as often as the AN-M1 feeder. The Tl4 feeders are smaller and easier to install. (See Inclosures 7 and 8.)
- c. Upon arrival of the airplane at this station, the guns were checked and cleaned and five (5) missions were fired with rather poor results. After the first two (2) missions, the link ejection chutes were properly aligned to prevent link jams. After the fifth mission, the Oldsmobile representative took the feeders apart for a minute inspection and made the following changes:
 - (1) The original free-wheeling drive units were replaced by new ones having the inner surface of the deep pocket shot-blasted. The shot-blasting pits the surface of the pocket, thus allowing the lubricant between the freewheeling spring and pocket to escape during the drive portion of its cycle. This eliminates slippage.
 - (2) The original link ejection deflectors were replaced by new ones designed to give better control and guidance to the link as it is being stripped from the round.
 - (3) It was discovered that the link had been incorrectly positioned on the round due to misinformation. This mistake was corrected by placing the round 2-9/32" from the rear edge of the double loop to the base of the cartridge.
- d. During the course of the test, one (1) door cover bracket broke off from the feeder due to a poor job of spot-welding. This condition can be corrected by fastening this bracket by a heavier weld or a rivet. (See Inclosure 5.)

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- e. A thumb type spring latch should be installed on the outside of the yoke to prevent the operating lever of the feeder from coming out of the yoke and causing a gun stoppage. This stoppage occurred four (4) times on one (1) feeder, due to a weak plunger spring unlatching while firing.
- f. In this installation the link ejection chutes were not aligned properly and caused link jams on several of the first missions. This condition was corrected by aligning these chutes properly with the guns.

7. INCLOSURES:

Inclosure 1 - Test Program.

Inclosure 2 - Gun History Charts.

Inclosure 3 - Firing Summary.

Inclosure 4 - Gun Scores.

Inclosure 5 - Photographs.

Inclosure 6 - Component Parts Breakage Record.

Inclosure 7 - Photograph.
Inclosure 8 - Photograph.

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| | Prepared by: | W. WATERS. Captain, Air Corps, Project Officer. |
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| | Concurred in: | G. W. MITCHELL, Major, Air Corps, Group Armament Officer. |
| | Approved by: | W. A. Shir Parid, Major, Air Corps, Chief, Machine Gun and Cannon Section. |
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Approved by:

Colonel, Air Corps, Chief, Testing Branch.

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PROOF DEPARTMENT ARMY AIR FORCES PROVING GROUND COMMAND EGLIN FIELD, FLORIDA

24 September 1943

SUBJECT: Program for Test of T14 Feed Mechanisms for 20mm Gun AN-M4.
(S.T. No. 2-43-91)

TO: Commanding Officer, 1st Proving Ground Group, AAFPGC, Eglin Field, Florida.

1. GENERAL:

- a. Description of the T14 Feed Mechanism.
 - (1) The TL4 feed mechanism consists of a spring driven pair of sprockets mounted on a central shaft which forces the ammunition into the throat of the feed, a free-wheeling drive mounted on the forward end of the shaft, a slipping clutch of improved design to prevent overwinding, link stripping cams located in the throat of the feed, operating levers permitting winding of the feed during both recoil and counter-recoil motions, and a supporting framework which attaches to the gun in the same manner as does the AN-M1 mechanism.
 - (2) The feed mechanism may be initially wound at either the front or rear of the shaft, but it may be unwound only at the rear point. When wound at the front of the shaft, the slipping clutch is interposed between the driven shaft and the spring so that it is impossible to exert too much tension. When wound at the rear, however, the slipping clutch is short circuited and the operator will have to be experienced enough to know when he has applied the proper tension. The rear end of the shaft comprises a part of a positive clutch and in order to engage the clutch before the shaft is turned, it is necessary to press it inward towards the feed mechanism approximately 3/16".
 - (3) The design of the link is based on the requirement for stripping rounds directly from the link without any relative axial movement between the link and the round. To suit this requirement, the link is equipped with an

extended ear protruding from each side of the double loop, which when passing through the feed mechanism, is guided through stripping cams. The ammunition belt is assembled so that the top of the link is 3.80" from the base of the round. For the left or right hand feed mechanism the belt is assembled so that the closed portion of the link enters at the top side of the feed mechanism, the single loop leading. No round is placed in the leading single loop, but a round is placed in the trailing double loop.

- (4) The mechanism weighs twelve (12) pounds, and occupies less space than the AN-M1 feed mechanism.
- (5) The winding energy for the feed is transmitted from the gun by means of a bracket assembly which is attached to the gun receiver and which operates an engaging lever protruding from the feed mechanism.
- (6) The feed is designed to operate on approximately 5/8" recoil. The design of the mechanism is such that in the event some of the original torque is lost, it cannot be regained, however, no torque will be lost unless the recoil drops below the required 5/8" travel.
 - (7) A last round retainer device is incorporated which is similar to that provided in the AN-M1 feed mechanism.
 - (8) Each front gun has two hundred (200) rounds and each rear gun three hundred (300) rounds of ammunition available.
- b. This is a FIRST PRICRITY experimental service test.
- c. Eight thousand (8,000) rounds of A.P. and eight thousand (8,000) rounds of ball 20mm ammunition are authorized for this test.
- d. This test was requested in a letter from the AAF Materiel Command, Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, to Commanding General, Army Air Forces Proving Ground Command, Eglin Field, Florida, subject: "The Feed Mechanisms for 20mm Gun AN-M2."
- e. Captain John W. Waters is designated as the Machine Gun and Cannon Section Project Officer for this test.
- f. 1st Lt. T. R. Yglesias is designated as the 1st Proving Ground Group, AAFPGC, Test Officer for this test.

g. At the conclusion of this test, which should be conducted for a period of fourteen (14) days, the subject airplane will be disposed of in accordance with existing regulations.

2. OBJECT:

- a. The primary purpose of this test is to conduct air firing tests of the Tl4 feed mechanism as a basis for standardization.
- b. The secondary purpose is to obtain data relative to the life expectancy of 20mm gun components and to obtain a general appraisal of the P-70 gun installation.

3. METHOD OF CONDUCTING TEST:

- a. The four (4) guns will be fully loaded with A.P. ammunition and the airplane will be flown at a speed of two hundred forty (240) miles per hour and the guns will be fired out during level flight and at maximum accelerations.
- b. The airplane will be flown as described in the above paragraph and the guns fired in the same manner but the guns will be fully loaded with A.P. and ball ammunition loaded one (1) to one (1).
- c. The guns will be fully loaded with ball ammunition and the airplane will be flown as described in paragraph a and the guns will be fired out while the airplane is in steep glides.
- d. The two (2) right guns will be fully loaded with ball ammunition while the two (2) left guns are fully loaded with A.P. ammunition. The airplane will be flown as described in paragraph a, and the guns will be fired out with a series of right and left banks.
- e. The airplane will be flown with the guns fully loaded as described in paragraph d, and the guns will be fired out during a series of steep climbs.
- f. The airplane will be flown and the guns fully loaded as described in paragraph d, and the guns will be fired out during severe pullouts.
- g. Any or all of the above missions will be repeated until malfunctions are reduced to a minimum and until at least four thousand (4,000) rounds are fired through each feeder.

4. RECORDS:

a. The armament member will load each gun so that a dummy round will be the third one from the end of the belt. A torque reading will be

taken at the start of the mission and also at the conclusion of each firing. Belts will be given the usual check for weak or binding links.

- b. The armament member will keep gun histories showing the number of rounds fired, malfunctions, breakages, and hours of maintenance, paying particular attention to each and every component replacement.
- c. Photographs will be taken by the Proof Department Photographer of the subject equipment and of any constructional failures that may occur.

5. REPORTS:

- a. A daily progress report will be maintained by the Project Officer in the office of the Machine Gun and Cannon Section, Proof Department.
- b. A final report will be prepared by the Project Officer, after a conference with all participating personnel, and submitted to the Chief of the Proof Department, through the Chiefs of the Testing Branch and Machine Gun and Cannon Section, immediately upon completion of the test.

By Command of Brigadier General GARDNER:

J. O. GUTHRIE,

Colonel, Air Corps,

Actg. Chief, Proof Department.

Prepared by:

J. W. WATERS, Ceptain, Air Corps, Project Officer.

Concurred in:

2. R. YGLESIAS. 1st Lt., Air Corps Group Test Officer

Approved by:

W. A. SHEPPAKO. Major, Air Corps. Chief, Machine Gun and Cannon Section.

Approved by:

J. G. GUTHRIE, Colonel, Air Corps, Chief, Testing Branch.

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Memorks; Sive complete information, mission-malfunction, parts Installation Left Outboard 8.T. # 2-43-91 replaced, etc. Gun Sertal No. 165610 Airplane No. 39-736 Inttial Lot. No. Type Ame AFIBOTS Late. Pate Total 20 MM Alrelane Jyps P-70 Rounds Gun Type Rounds Coaded

Inclosure 2, Page 1.

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GIN NISTONY ASSURED

| Arglane | Clane Sype | P=70 | | anstork | 2 | 39-736 S. T. # 2-43-91 |
|---------|------------------|---------|-----------|---------|------------------|---|
| Prunds | Special Services | 5006 | ‡ 3 | Armons | Tope Vot: No. | Remarks; Give complete information, mission-wallsmitten, parts replaced, ctc. |
| 300 | 300 | 1645 | 16,5 10/5 | RAFB | Ba11 | OK. forque OK, juns cleened and checked |
| 300 | 300 | 1945 | 11/01 | RHB | 3811 | OK, Torque OK |
| 300 | 300 | 7 221.5 | 21/01 | REB | AP & Ball | OK. Torque OK, guns cleaned and checked, cracked breechblock lock |
| 300 | 300 | 25,15 | 31/01 | HFR | Ba11 | replaced OK. Torque OK |
| 300 | 300 | 2845 | 10/22 | = | | OK |
| 300 | 415 | 2890 | 10/21 | | = | Separated belt (weak link) |
| 300 | 136 | 3028 | 10/28 | RHB | = | OK. Pilot stopped firing |
| 300 | 5 | 3033 | 10/30 | | = | Link jam, bent prong on link |
| 300 | 300 | 3333 | 10/30 | - | | NO |
| 300 | 25 | 3350 | 10/30 | = | = | Broken firing pin, broken firing pin parts, burred firing pin slot, |
| | | | | | | bolt replaced. |
| 300 | 300 | 3658 | 1/11 | | • | OK. |
| 300 | 300 | 3950 | 11/2 | E. | | |
| 300 | 300 | 11/2 | 11/2 | | | OK. Replaced ges cylinder vent plug |
| | | | | | | |

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| Marylane type | | P-70 | | Man | Alreadone No. | 39-736 S.T. # 2-4:3-91 |
|---------------|----------------------|---|-------|----------|---------------|---|
| Oth Pres | | 20 NB | - | | 8) | Can wriel Supper 165616 Testallation Hight Outboard |
| 19. TO | | 1 4 4 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | į. | leaning. | Sij. | Som under Olive beaplets information, efection-sollweither, perce |
| | | | | | | Previous rounds fired - 530 |
| 225 | 25 | 25 | 9/16 | RHB | AP | Rounds out of line in belt |
| 300 | 11.5 | 170 | 3/52 | = | Bell | Link jam, link chute out of position. (Link chutes aligned in Sub- Depot) guns cleaned and checked. New type firing oins installed. |
| 300 | 170 | 340 | 9/23 | = | = | Insufficient recoil due to loose mount. Torque before mission 250%, |
| 300 | 300 | 0,0 | 12/6 | = | APCBall | OR |
| 300 | 25 | 599 | 3/25 | - | Ball | Feeder run down, Jailure to feed. after mission 1504. |
| | | | | | | Feeder had new free-wheeling unit installed and guns cleaned & checked. |
| -25 | 25 | 069 | 10/1 | = | | |
| 300 | 300 | 000 | 10/2 | = | = | OK. Torque OK |
| 300 | 300 | 1290 | 10/4 | = | = | OK. Torque OK |
| 300 | 300 | 1590 | 10/4 | = | = | OK. Torque OK |
| 300 | 20 | 160 | 10/5 | • | | Link jam. Link chute bent and was streightened. |
| 300 | 255 | 1895 | 10/11 | = | = | Belt came apart inside ammunition can (weak link). |
| 300 | 300 | 2195 | 10/12 | = | AP&3a11 | OK Torque OK, guns cleaned and checked amount in it. |
| Inclosu | Inclosure 2, Page 3. | 5.6 3. | | | | or a company or a company of a |

| 39-736 S.T. # 2-43-91 | Top Sores 165616 Right Outboard | Temperature Sasgarte Larorantian, wasslor to remine or | O.K. | Pailure to extract. Extractor spring broken and driving spring replaced. | OK | OK. Pilot stopped firing | OK. | OK, replaced cracked breechblock lock, driving apring and rear buffer | assembly. Retainer pin broken. | ЖС | OK | Magazine slide securing arm screw broken | OK, gas cylinder sleeve spring broken and replaced, installed new gas | cylinder vent plug, changed burred ejector, | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--|-------|--|-------|--------------------------|-------|---|--|-------|------|--|---|--|--|
| | | | Ball | | = | | | | | | | = | = | | |
| | | # -1 -2 -1 -2 -1 -3 -5 | HFR | | = | RHB | | = | | = | | = | * | | |
| | | \$ \$ | 31/01 | 10/22 | 10/24 | 10/28 | 10/30 | 10/30 | | 10/30 | 11/1 | 11/2 | 11/2 | | |
| P-70 | | 78 6 | 21.95 | 2613 | 2913 | 3051 | 3351 | 3651 | | 3951 | 4251 | 1077 | 4701 | | |
| 4 | 20 11 | | 300 | 118 | 300 | 138 | 300 | 300 | | 300 | 300 | 150 | 300 | | |
| atter. | | 5 V | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | and the state of t | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 | The state of the s | |

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S.T. # 2-43-91

| ur Right Inboard | the state of the countries and countries of the state of | Previous rounds fired - 730 | Light struck primer | Link jam. Ammo out of line in belt (link chutes aligned in Sub-Depot). Guns cleaned and checked. New type firing pins installed. | OK, torque before mission 325#, after mission 325#. | Weak links, broken belt, torque OK | Feeders had new free-wheeling unit installed. Guns cleaned and checked. OK, torque before mission 375#, after mission 350#. | OK, torque OK | M links in belt | OK, torque OK | OK, torque OR | Failure to extract empty round | Broken belt; broken breechblock lock replaced. Gun cleaned. | Improper alignment of links. | |
|------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|---|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| | 7 4 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 | | AP | Ball | = | AP&Ball | Ball | = | = | | = | = | AP&Ball | Ba11 | |
| | 2 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - | | RHB | = | = | | = | = | | | 2 | | = | HFR | |
| | 4) | | 81/6 | 22/6 | 62/63 | 172/6 | 3/55 | 766 10/2 | 10/4 | 10/4 | 10/5 | 10/11 | 10/12 | 31/01 | |
| X | | | 53 | 86 | 296 | 386 | 586 | 786 | 866 10/4 | 1066 10/4 | 1266 | 17,21 | 1471 | 1668 | |
| 20 MBK | | | 53 | 145 | 200 | 858 | 200 | 200 | 8 | 200 | 200 | 155 | 20 | 197 | |
| | | | 155 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 500 | 200 | 200 | 500 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | |

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|--------------------|----------------------------|---|------------|---|--|------------|------------|-------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| | Installation Right Inboard | mission-mellanction | | | | | | | | Ejector loose. | 1ed. | | ele en namelu i sannage, se seguin de namelu de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la | |
| S.T. # 2-43-91 | 165612 | Give complete information, mission-melinnition, partereplaced, etc. | | | ppped firing | | | . pin | | Safety wire on ejector studs broken. Ejector loose. | OK, new gas cylinder went plug installed. | | | And the same of th |
| 39-736 S | Serial No. | Kemarko; G | % | ХО | OK, pilot stopped firing | NO. | NO. | Broken firing pin | OK | Safety wire o | OK, new Sas c | the state of the s | | |
| sirplane No. | 977 | Type Agn, Lat. No. | Ball | | = | = | | = | = | = | | | | 1 |
| Sirpla | | Armors | HFR | | RHB | | | = | | | | | • | |
| | | \$ 5. | 1868 10/22 | 2066 10/24 | 2130 10/28 | 2380 10/30 | 2520 10/30 | 10/30 | ν'n | 11/2 | 11/2 | | | |
| P-70 | 20 MM | Total Pare | 1368 | 2066 | 2130 | 2330 | 25.20 | 2694 | 2894 11/1 | 2/11 6162 | 3119 11/2 | | | , |
| Type | 8 | Rounds Fired | 200 | 200 | 112 | 200 | 200 | hrr | 200 | 25 | 500 | | | , |
| Airplane Type P-70 | Jun Type | Rounds | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 500 | | | |

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| 20 Mr. 20 | Alreaders fore | | P-70 | | LAN. | Alapiane No3 | 39-736 S.T. # 2-43-91 |
|--|----------------|--|------|-------|-----------|--------------|---|
| 36 36 9/16 RiB AP Failure to align. Rounds out of line in belt. 169 207 3/22 " Ball Broken firking pln. New type firling pin Installed. 200 1442 9/25 " AP & Ball OK, Torque OK Feeder had naw free-sheeling unit installed. 200 1442 9/25 " AP OK, torque OK Feeder had naw free-sheeling unit installed. 200 245 10/4 " AP OK, torque OK Feeder had naw free-sheeling unit installed. 200 1345 10/4 " Link ian 200 1345 10/4 " OK, Torque OK Canneed and checked. Cracked breacht 200 1345 10/11 " OK, Torque OK Canneed and checked. Cracked breacht 200 1545 10/11 " AP & Ball MI links in belt. Juns cleaned and checked. Cracked breacht 200 1545 10/12 " AP & Ball MI links in belt. Juns cleaned and checked. Cracked breacht 200 245 20/12 " AP & Ball MI links in belt. Juns cleaned and checked. Cracked breacht 200 245 20/12 " AP & Ball MI links in belt. Juns cleaned and checked. Cracked breacht 200 2545 20/12 " AP & Ball MI links in belt. Juns cleaned and checked. Cracked breacht 200 2545 20/12 " AP & Ball MI links in belt. Juns cleaned and checked. Cracked breacht 201 254 255 " AP & Ball MI links in belt. Juns cleaned and checked. Cracked breacht 201 254 255 255 " AP & Ball MI links in belt. Juns cleaned and checked. Cracked breacht 201 254 255 | | - | 707 | | | 28. | 165615 |
| 26 36 9/16 RHB AP Failure to align. Rounds out of line in belt. 169 207 3/22 " Ball Broken firing pin. New type firing pin installed. Sub-1200 Up. 9/23 " Ink ham Presion of Presion and Checked. (Link Chutes 200 Up. 9/23 " AP OK, Torque OK Presion had new free-wheeling unit installed. 200 Up. 9/25 " AP OK, Torque OK Presion had new free-wheeling unit installed. 200 Up. 9/25 " AP OK, Torque OK Presion had new free-wheeling unit installed. 200 Up. 10/4 " " Up. Torque OK Up. 10/4 " W. Torque OK Up. 10/11 W. Torque OK Up. 10/12 | 10 (S) | ************************************** | 25 | | 2.113.43. | - | and the engine of the state of |
| 36 36 3/16 Rib AP Failure to align. Rounds out of line in belt. Sub-I | | | | | | | Previous rounds fired - 750 |
| 169 207 9/22 | 138 | 38 | 35 | 9/18 | RHB | AP | lure to align. |
| 25 242 9/22 " | 200 | 169 | 207 | 3/52 | | Ba11 | ink chutes aligned Sub-Depot) |
| 200 442 9/24 " AP Ball OK, Torque OK Feeder had new free-wheeling unit installed./ 200 442 9/25 " AP OK, torque before mission 400#, after mission 375#./ cleaned 200 442 10/4 " Link ism 200 1145 10/4 " CK, Torque OK 200 1245 10/7 " CK, Torque OK 200 1245 10/1 " W OK, Torque OK 200 1245 10/1 " W OK, Torque OK 200 1245 10/1 " N OK, Torque OK 200 1545 10/1 " N OK, Torque OK 200 1545 10/1 " N OK, Torque OK 200 1545 10/12 " AP & Ball Millinks in belt, Guns cleaned and checked. Cracked breecht | 200 | | | 9/23 | 2 | | Link jam. |
| 200 642 9/25 " AP OK, torque before mission 400#, after mission 375#./ cleaned 200 842 10/4 " Link iam 200 1145 10/4 " " OK, Torque OK 200 1145 10/1 " | 200 | 200 | 21/1 | 17/5 | | AP & Ball | |
| 200 842 10/2 " .Ball OK. Torque OK 200 1145 10/4 " " .ink jam 200 1345 10/5 " " OK. Torque OK 200 1345 10/1 " " OK. Torque OK 200 1545 10/11 " " OK. Torque OK 70 1545 10/12 " AP & Ball Milinks in belt. Guns cleaned and checked. 100k replaced. | 200 | 200 | | 9/25 | | AP | torque befo |
| 103 945 10/4 " " Link jam 200 1145 10/4 " " CK. Torque OK 200 1345 10/5 " " OK. Torque OK 200 1545 10/11 " " OK. Torque OK 70 1545 10/12 " AP 3 Ball M1 links in belt. Guns cleaned and checked. 100k replaced. | 200 | 200 | | 10/2 | • | . Ball | OK Torque OK |
| 200 1145 10/4 " " OK. Torque OR 200 1345 10/5 " " OK. Torque OR 200 1545 10/11 " " OK. Torque OK 70 1545 10/12 " AP 3 Ball M1 links in belt. Guns cleaned and checked. 100k replaced. | 200 | 103 | | 10/4 | = | | Link jem |
| 200 1545 10/11 " " 0K, Torque OK 200 1545 10/11 " " 0K, Torque OK 70 1615 10/12 " AP & Ball Milinks in belt. Guns cleaned and checked. 10ck replaced. | 200 | 200 | 1145 | 10/4 | | | OK. Torque OK |
| 200 1545 10/11 " " OK. Torque OK 70 1515 10/12 " AP & Ball M1 links in belt. Guns cleaned and checked. 10ck replaced. | 200 | 200 | 1345 | 10/5 | = | 2 | OK, Torque OK |
| 70 1615 10/12 " AP & Ball Ml links in belt. Guns cleaned and checked. 10ck replaced. | 200 | 200 | 1545 | 10/01 | | | 3 |
| lock replaced. | 200 | 20 | 1615 | - | | AP & Ball | links in belt. Guns cleaned and checked. |
| | | | | | | | lock replaced. |
| | | | | | | | |

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CONFIDENTLAE

TYTINGGIANCO

OUM MISTORY RECORD

| 39-736 S. T. # 2-43-91 | Oun Serial No. 165615 Installation Left Inboard | Remarks; Glve complete information, mission-malfanction, parte replaced, etc. | Жо | Operating lever of feeder out of yoke (no apparent reason) | OK. Door cover bracket repaired | OK. Pilot stopped firing | Operating lever out of yoke. Feed run down (no apparent reason) | OK. Replaced cracked breechblock look | Operating lever out of yoke. Feed run down (no apparent reason) | Replaced extractor and extractor spring. | Insert round in belt. No powder in cartridge. | Uperating lever out of yoke. Feeder run down (no apparent reason) New gas cylinder went plug installed. | | |
|------------------------|---|---|------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| - | Š | Appe Appe Lot: 16. | Be11 | = | = | 2 | | = | 8 | | | = | | |
| Airplane No. | | Armors | HFR | | = | RHB | | = | = | • | | | | |
| | | Pate | 1815 10/18 | 10/22 | 10/2 | 10/28 | 10/20 | 21,71 10/30 | 25/10 10/30 | 1/11 | 11/2 | 11/2 | | |
| P-70 | W | 25 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 5 | 1815 | 1909 10/22 | 2109 10/24 | 2221 | 2271 10/30 | 21,71 | 25/19 | 1/11 22/2 | 2/11 29/2 | 2862 | | |
| Npe | 20 MM | Rounds | 200 | 10 | 200 | 112 | 3 | 200 | 76 | 173 | O [†] | 100 | | |
| Airelane Type P-70 | Sun Type | Peands | 200 | 200 | 500 | 500 | 200 | 500 | 200 | - 200 | 200 | 200 | | |

Summary of Firing After Modifications Accomplished as described in paragraph 6 b

| Total gun missions 64 |
|--|
| Total gun missions fired out 41 |
| Total stoppages 23 |
| (1000 - A.P. & Ball Total rounds loaded |
| (720 - A.P. & Ball Total rounds fired |
| Percent rounds fired |
| Total rounds not fired |
| Percent rounds not fired 19.4% |
| Rounds not fired due to feeder 825 |
| Percent rounds not fired due to feeder 5.3% |
| Rounds not fired due to gun 738 |
| Fercent not fired due to gum 4.7% |
| Rounds not fired due to ammunition 160 |
| Fercent not fired due to ammunition 1.1% |
| Rounds not fired due to maintenance & misc 1278 |
| Percent not fired due to maintenance & misc 8.3% |

CORFILENTIAL

Number, Type and Rounds Not Fired Due To Stoppages

| Feeder Stopages | | Gun Stoppages | |
|---------------------------------|------|--|-----------------|
| 2 - Link jams | 347 | 2 - Broken firing pin | 361 |
| 4 - Operating lever out of yoke | 478 | 2 - Failure to extract | 227 |
| 6 . | .825 | 1 - Broken magazine slide screw | 150 |
| | | 5 | 738 |
| | | | |
| Ammunition Stoppages | 2 | Maintenance & Miscellaneous Sto | pages |
| | | | |
| 1 - Inert round | 160 | 3 - M-1 Link in belt | 324 |
| 1 - Inert round | 160 | 3 - M-1 Link in belt 2 - Failure to align | 324 9 |
| 1 - Inert round | 160 | | |
| 1 - Inert round | 160 | 2 - Failure to align | 9 |
| 1 - Inert round | 160 | 2 - Failure to align 2 - Weak link | 9 |
| 1 - Inert round | 160 | 2 - Failure to align 2 - Weak link 1 - Broken belt | 9 300 150 |

11 .

1 - Burred round

25

1278

Summary of Firing Before Modifications Accomplished as described in paragraph 6 b

| Total gun missions 20 |
|--|
| Total gun missions fired out 6 |
| Total stoppages 14 |
| Total rounds loaded |
| Total rounds fired |
| Percent rounds fired 50.1% |
| Total rounds not fired 2350 |
| Fercent rounds not fired 49.9% |
| Rounds not fired due to feeder 1070 |
| Percent not fired due to feeder |
| Rounds not fired due to gun 326 |
| Percent not fired due to gun 6.9% |
| Rounds not fired due to ammunition 102 |
| Percent not fired due to ammunition 2.2% |
| Rounds not fired due to maintenance & misc 852 |
| Percent not fired due to maintenenace & misc 18.2% |
| |

Number, Type and Rounds Not Fired Due to Stoppages

| Feeder Stoppages | | Gun Stoppages | |
|------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|--------|
| 4 - Feeder run down | 905 | 1 - Broken driving spring | 295 |
| <u>l</u> - Link jam | 165 | 1 - Broken firing pin | 31 |
| 5 | 1070 | 2 | 326 |
| | | | |
| Ammunition Stoppages | | Maintenenace & Miscellaneous Sto | ppages |
| 1 - Light struck prime | r 102 | 3 - Failure to align | 455 |
| | | 1 - Loose mount | 130 |
| | | 1 - Weak link | 112 |
| | | 1 - Link chute out of position | 155 |
| | | 6 | 852 |

COMPONENT PARTS BREAKAGE RECORD

| COMI CHIALI DILLANDE | TO COL | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------|----------|-------------|
| | Rounds | Still | Caused | cause cause |
| | Fired | Firing | Stoppage | Stoppage |
| Left Outboard Gun #165610 | 4258 | | | |
| Standard firing pin changed after | 230 | | | H |
| 1st replacement new type firing pin broke after | 3128 | | × | |
| 2nd replacement new type firing pin | 006 | H | | × |
| Original driving spring failed after | 230 | | × | |
| 1st replacement driving spring fired | 4028 | × | | × |
| Original breechblock lock cracked at | 2245 | | | × |
| 1st replacement breechblock lock | 2013 (not cracked) | cked) | | × |
| Original firing pin slot bolt failed at | 33.58 | | | × |
| Hight Outboard Gun # 165616 | 1027 | | | |
| Standard firing pin changed after | 170 | | | × |
| 1st replacement type firing pin fired | 4531 | × | | × |
| Original breechblock lock cracked after | 2195 | | | × |
| 1st replacement breechblock lock cracked after | 1456 | | | × |
| 2nd replacement breechblock lock fired | 1050 (not cracked) | cked) | | × |
| Original driwing spring broken after | 2613 | | | × |
| 1st replacement driving spring replaced after firing | 1038 | | | × |
| 2nd replacement driving spring replaced after firing | 1050 | H | | × |

TVITTOTINOS

Did not cause Storpage

> Caused Stoppage

Still Firing

Fired

| Right Outboard Gun #165616 - Cont'd | , | | | • |
|--|------|---|---|---|
| Original extractor spring broken after | 2613 | × | | |
| 1st replacement extractor spring | 2083 | × | × | |
| Original rear buffer assembly | 3651 | | × | |
| 1st replacement rear buffer assembly | 1050 | × | × | |
| Original retainer pin broken | 3651 | | × | |
| 1st replacement retainer pin | 1050 | × | × | |
| Original magazine slide securing arm screw broken after firing | 1041 | × | | |
| 1st replacement magazine slide securing arm screw | 300 | × | × | |
| Original gas cylinder sleeve spring broken | 1027 | | × | |
| | | | | |
| Right Inboard Gun #165612 | 3113 | | | |
| Standard firing pin changed after firing | 96 | | × | |
| 1st replacement new type firing pin fired | 2592 | × | | |
| 2nd replacement new type firing pin fired | 425 | × | × | |
| Original breechblock lock cracked after | 1471 | | × | |
| 1st replacement breechblock lock fired | 3791 | × | × | |

Did 'not. cause Stoppage

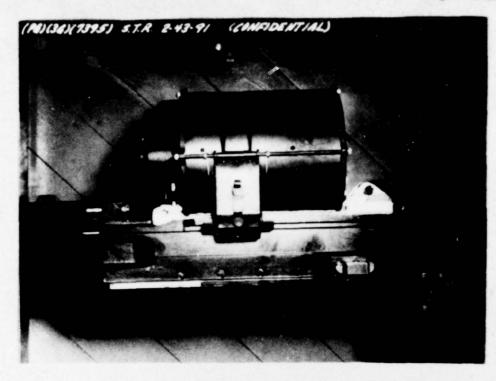
Caused

Still

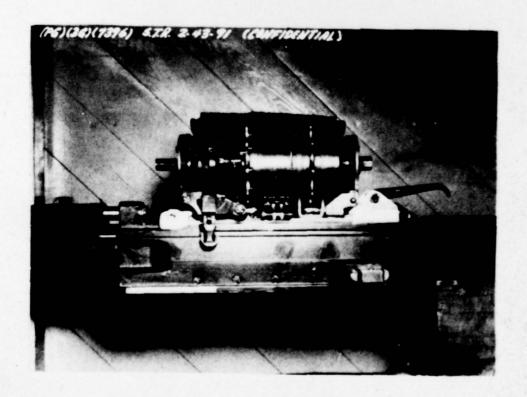
Rounds Fired

| Left Inboard Gun #165615 | 2862 | | | | |
|---|------|---|---|---|---|
| Standard firing pin changed after firing | 207 | | | × | • |
| 1st replacement new type firing pin fired | 2655 | × | | × | |
| Original breechblock lock cracked after | 1615 | | | × | |
| 1st replacement breechblock lock cracked after | 856 | | | × | |
| 2nd replacement breechblock lock fired | 391 | × | | X | |
| Replaced original extractor and extractor spring after firing | 2722 | | M | | |
| 1st replacement extractor and extractor spring fired | 077 | × | | | |

UNCLASSIFIED



Side view of Standard AN-Ml feeder.



These two (2) photographs show the contrast in size of the AN-Ml and T-L4 feeders.

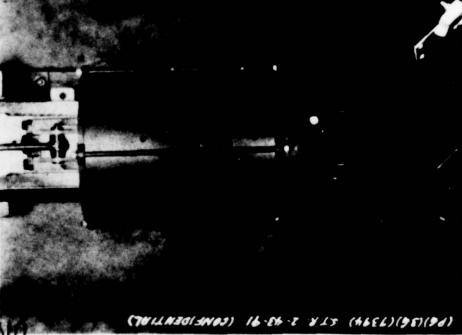
Side view of T-14 feeder.

Inclosure 7.

UNCLASSIFIED

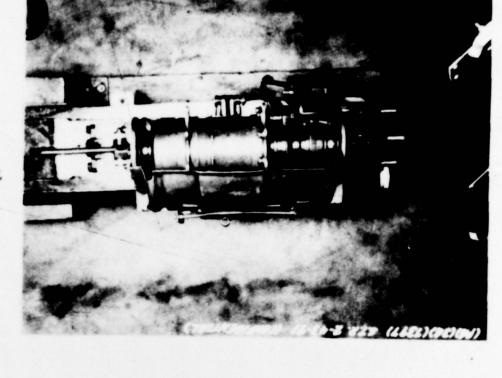
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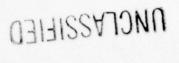


Top view of AN-MA feeder.

These two (2) photographs show the contrast in size of the AN-Ml and T-lk feeders.



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DATE: 11-94

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